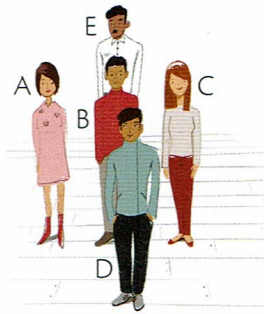


under, behind, opposite etc.

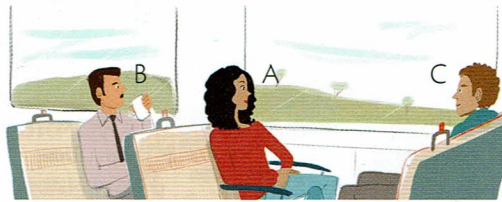
A next to / beside / between / in front of / behind



A is **next to** B. or A is **beside** B.
B is **between** A and C.
D is **in front of** B.
E is **behind** B.

also
A is **on the left**.
C is **on the right**.
B is **in the middle** (of the group).

B opposite / in front of



A is sitting **in front of** B.
A is sitting **opposite** C.
C is sitting **opposite** A.

C by (= next to / beside)



by the window

- Our house is **by the sea**. (= beside the sea)
- Who is that man standing **by the window**?
- If you feel cold, why don't you sit **by the fire**?

D under



under the table



under a tree

- The cat is **under the table**.
- The girl is standing **under a tree**.
- I'm wearing a jacket **under my coat**.

E above and below



A is **above the line**.
(= higher than the line)



B is **below the line**.
(= lower than the line)



The pictures are **above the shelves**.

The shelves are **below the pictures**.

Exercises

109.1 Where are the people in the picture? Complete the sentences.



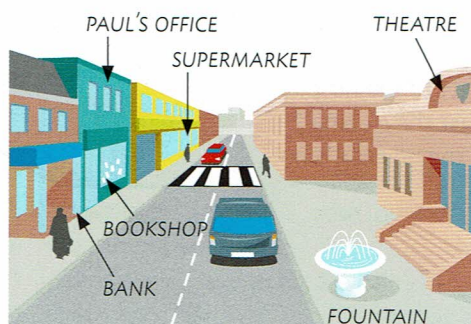
- 1 Carl is standing behind Frank.
- 2 Frank is sitting Emma.
- 3 Emma is sitting Becky.
- 4 Emma is sitting Daniela and Frank.
- 5 Daniela is sitting Emma.
- 6 Frank is sitting Carl.
- 7 Alan is standing Daniela.
- 8 Alan is standing left.
- 9 Becky is standing middle.

109.2 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences.



- 1 The cat is under the table.
- 2 There is a big tree the house.
- 3 The plane is flying the clouds.
- 4 She is standing the piano.
- 5 The cinema is the right.
- 6 She's standing the fridge.
- 7 The switch is the window.
- 8 The cupboard is the sink.
- 9 There are some shoes the bed.
- 10 The plant is the piano.
- 11 Paul is sitting Fiona.
- 12 In Britain people drive the left.

109.3 Write sentences about the picture.



- 1 (next to) The bank is next to the bookshop.
- 2 (in front of) The in front of
- 3 (opposite)
- 4 (next to)
- 5 (above)
- 6 (between)

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 **At** the airport.
- 3 **In** bed.
- 4 **On** a ship.
- 5 **In** the sky.
- 6 **At** a party.
- 7 **At** the doctor's.
- 8 **On** the second floor.
- 9 **At** work.
- 10 **On** a plane.
- 11 **In** a taxi.
- 12 **At** a wedding.

107.2

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 2 in | 9 in |
| 3 in | 10 in |
| 4 at | 11 on |
| 5 at | 12 on |
| 6 in | 13 at |
| 7 at | 14 in |
| 8 at | 15 on |

UNIT 108

108.1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2 to | 6 to |
| 3 in | 7 to |
| 4 to | 8 in |
| 5 in | |

108.2

- 3 to
- 4 to
- 5 **at** home ... **to** work
- 6 at
- 7 – (*already complete*)
- 8 to
- 9 at
- 10 **at** a restaurant ... **to** the hotel

108.3

- 2 to
- 3 to
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 to
- 7 at
- 8 to
- 9 to
- 10 at
- 11 at
- 12 **to** Maria's house ... **at** home
- 13 – (*already complete*)
- 14 meet **at** the party... go **to** the party

108.4

- 1 to
- 2 – (*already complete*)
- 3 at
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 – (*already complete*)

108.5

Example answers:

- 2 to work
- 3 at work
- 4 to Canada
- 5 to parties
- 6 at a friend's house

UNIT 109

109.1

- 2 next to / beside / by
- 3 in front of
- 4 between
- 5 next to / beside / by
- 6 in front of
- 7 behind
- 8 on the left
- 9 in the middle

109.2

- 2 behind
- 3 above
- 4 in front of
- 5 on
- 6 by / next to / beside
- 7 below / under
- 8 above
- 9 under
- 10 by / next to / beside
- 11 opposite
- 12 on

109.3

- 2 The fountain is in front of the theatre.
- 3 The bank/bookshop is opposite the theatre. *or* Paul's office is opposite the theatre. *or* The theatre is opposite ...
- 4 The bank/bookshop/supermarket is next to ...
- 5 Paul's office is above the bookshop.
- 6 The bookshop is between the bank and the supermarket.

UNIT 110

110.1

- 2 Go under the bridge.
- 3 Go up the hill.
- 4 Go down the steps.
- 5 Go along this street.
- 6 Go into the hotel.
- 7 Go past the hotel.
- 8 Go out of the hotel.
- 9 Go over the bridge.
- 10 Go through the park.

110.2

- 2 off
- 3 over
- 4 out of
- 5 across
- 6 round/around
- 7 through
- 8 on
- 9 round/around
- 10 **into** the house **through** a window

110.3

- 1 out of
- 2 round/around
- 3 in
- 4 **from** here **to** the airport
- 5 round/around
- 6 on/over
- 7 over
- 8 out of / from

UNIT 111

111.1

- 2 on time
- 3 on holiday
- 4 on the phone
- 5 on TV

111.2

- 2 by
- 3 with
- 4 about
- 5 on
- 6 by
- 7 at
- 8 on
- 9 with
- 10 **about** grammar **by** Vera P. Bull

111.3

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 1 with | 6 by |
| 2 without | 7 on |
| 3 by | 8 with |
| 4 about | 9 at |
| 5 at | 10 by |