

Unit 4

are you doing? (present continuous questions)

A

positive question

I	am	
he		doing
she	is	
it		
we		working
you	are	
they		
		going
		staying
		etc.

am	I	
	he	doing
is	she	
	it	
	we	working
are	you	
	they	
		going
		staying
		etc.



- 'Are you **feeling** OK?' 'Yes, I'm fine, thanks.'
- 'Is it **raining**?' 'Yes, take an umbrella.'
- Why **are** you **wearing** a coat? It's not cold.
- 'What's Paul **doing**?' 'He's **studying** for his exams.'
- 'What **are** the children **doing**?' 'They're **watching** TV.'
- Look, there's Emily! Where's she **going**?
- Who **are** you **waiting** for? **Are** you **waiting** for Sue?

B

Study the word order:

is/are + *subject* + **-ing**

	Is	he	working today?
Where	Is	Ben	working today? (<i>not Is working Ben today?</i>)
Where	are	they	going ?
Where	are	those people	going ? (<i>not Where are going those people?</i>)

C

Short answers

Yes,	I	am.	No,	I'm	not.	or	No,	he	isn't.
	he	is.		he's				she	
	she			she's				it	
it	are.	it's	we're	aren't.					
we		you're	you						
you		they're	they						

- 'Are you **going** now?' 'Yes, I **am**.'
- 'Is Ben **working** today?' 'Yes, he **is**.'
- 'Is it **raining**?' 'No, it **isn't**.'
- 'Are your friends **staying** at a hotel?' 'No, they **aren't**. They're staying with me.'

4.1 Look at the pictures and write the questions.

<p>1 (you / watch / it?) <i>Are you watching it?</i></p> <p>No, you can turn it off.</p>	<p>2 (you / go / now?)</p> <p>Yes, see you tomorrow.</p>	<p>3 (it / rain?)</p> <p>No, not at the moment.</p>
<p>4 (you / enjoy / the film?)</p> <p>Yes, it's very funny.</p>	<p>5 (that clock / work?)</p> <p>No, it's broken.</p>	<p>6 (you / wait / for a bus?)</p> <p>No, for a taxi.</p>

4.2 Look at the pictures and complete the questions. Use:

cry eat go laugh look at -read

<p>1 What <u>are you</u> <u>reading</u> ?</p>	<p>2 Where she ?</p>	<p>3 What ?</p>
<p>4 Why ?</p>	<p>5 What ?</p>	<p>6 Why ?</p>

4.3 Make questions from these words. Put the words in the right order.

- (is / working / Ben / today) Is Ben working today
- (what / the children / are / doing) What are the children doing
- (you / are / listening / to me)
- (where / your friends / are / going)
- (are / watching / your parents / TV)
- (what / Jessica / is / cooking)
- (why / you / are / looking / at me)
- (is / coming / the bus)

4.4 Write short answers (Yes, I am. / No, he isn't. etc.).

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Are you watching TV? <u>No, I'm not.</u> | 4 Is it raining? |
| 2 Are you wearing a watch? | 5 Are you sitting on the floor? |
| 3 Are you eating something? | 6 Are you feeling well? |

→ Additional exercise 3 (page 253)

Key to Exercises

UNIT 1

1.1

- they're
- it isn't / it's not
- that's
- I'm not
- you aren't / you're not

1.2

- 'm/am 6 are
- is 7 is ... are
- are 8 'm/am ... is
- 's/is

1.3

- I'm / I am
- He's / He is
- they're / they are
- It's / It is
- You're / You are
- She's / She is
- Here's / Here is

1.4

Example answers:

- My name is Robert.
- I'm 25.
- I'm from Australia.
- I'm a gardener.
- My favourite colours are black and white.
- I'm interested in plants.

1.5

- They're / They are cold.
- He's / He is hot.
- He's / He is scared.
- They're / They are hungry.
- She's / She is angry.

1.6

- It's/It is windy today. *or* It isn't/It's not windy today.
- My hands are cold. *or* My hands aren't/are not cold.
- Brazil is a very big country.
- Diamonds aren't/are not cheap.
- Toronto isn't/is not in the US.
- I'm/I am hungry. *or* I'm not/I am not hungry.
- I'm/I am a good swimmer. *or* I'm not/I am not a good swimmer.
- I'm/I am interested in football. *or* I'm not/I am not interested in football.

UNIT 2

2.1

- F 6 E
- H 7 B
- C 8 I
- A 9 D

2.2

- Is your job interesting?
- Are the shops open today?
- Where are you from?
- Are you interested in sport?
- Is the station near here?
- Are your children at school?
- Why are you late?

2.3

- Where's / Where is
- How old are
- How much are
- What's / What is
- Who's / Who is
- What colour are

2.4

- Are you American?
- How old are you?
- Are you a teacher?
- Are you married?
- Is your wife a lawyer?
- Where's/Where is she from?
- What's/What is her name?
- How old is she?

2.5

- Yes, I am. *or* No, I'm not.
- Yes, it is. *or* No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- Yes, they are. *or* No, they aren't. / No, they're not.
- Yes, it is. *or* No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- Yes, I am. *or* No, I'm not.

UNIT 3

3.1

- 's/is waiting
- 're/are playing
- He's/He is lying
- They're/They are having
- She's/She is sitting

3.2

- 's/is cooking
- 're/are standing
- 's/is swimming

- 're/are staying
- 's/is having
- 're/are building
- 'm/am going

3.3

- She's/She is sitting on the floor.
- She isn't/She's not reading a book.
- She isn't/She's not playing the piano.
- She's/She is laughing.
- She's/She is wearing a hat.
- She isn't/She's not drinking coffee.

3.4

- I'm sitting on a chair. *or* I'm not sitting on a chair.
- I'm eating. *or* I'm not eating.
- It's raining. *or* It isn't raining. / It's not raining.
- I'm learning English.
- I'm listening to music. *or* I'm not listening to music.
- The sun is shining. *or* The sun isn't shining.
- I'm wearing shoes. *or* I'm not wearing shoes.
- I'm not reading a newspaper.

UNIT 4

4.1

- Are you going now?
- Is it raining?
- Are you enjoying the film?
- Is that clock working?
- Are you waiting for a bus?

4.2

- Where is she going?
- What are you eating?
- Why are you crying?
- What are they looking at?
- Why is he laughing?

4.3

- Are you listening to me?
- Where are your friends going?
- Are your parents watching TV?
- What is Jessica cooking?
- Why are you looking at me?
- Is the bus coming?

4.4

- 2 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 3 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 6 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

UNIT 5

5.1

- 2 thinks 5 has
- 3 flies 6 finishes
- 4 dances

5.2

- 2 live 5 They go
- 3 She eats 6 He sleeps
- 4 He plays

5.3

- 2 open 7 costs
- 3 closes 8 cost
- 4 teaches 9 boils
- 5 meet 10 like ... likes
- 6 washes

5.4

- 2 I never go to the cinema.
- 3 Martina always works hard.
- 4 Children usually like chocolate.
- 5 Jackie always enjoys parties.
- 6 I often forget people's names.
- 7 Sam never watches TV.
- 8 We usually have dinner at 7.30.
- 9 Kate always wears nice clothes.

5.5

Example answers:

- 2 I sometimes read in bed.
- 3 I often get up before 7 o'clock.
- 4 I never go to work by bus.
- 5 I usually drink two cups of coffee in the morning.

UNIT 6

6.1

- 2 Anna doesn't play the piano very well.
- 3 They don't know my phone number.
- 4 We don't work very hard.
- 5 He doesn't have a bath every day.
- 6 You don't do the same thing every day.

6.2

- 2 Kate doesn't like classical music.
I like (or I don't like) classical music.
- 3 Ben and Sophie don't like boxing.
Kate likes boxing.
I like (or I don't like) boxing.
- 4 Ben and Sophie like horror movies.
Kate doesn't like horror movies.
I like (or I don't like) horror movies.

6.3

Example answers:

- 2 I never go to the theatre.
- 3 I don't ride a bike very often.
- 4 I never eat in restaurants.
- 5 I often travel by train.

6.4

- 2 doesn't use
- 3 don't go
- 4 doesn't wear
- 5 don't know
- 6 doesn't cost
- 7 don't see

6.5

- 3 don't know
- 4 doesn't talk
- 5 drinks
- 6 don't believe
- 7 like
- 8 doesn't eat

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 Do you play tennis?
- 3 Does Lucy live near here?
- 4 Do Tom's friends play tennis? / Do his friends play tennis? / Do they play tennis?
- 5 Does your brother speak English? / Does he speak English?
- 6 Do you do yoga every morning?
- 7 Does Paul go away a lot? / Does he go away a lot? or Does Paul go away much? / Does he go away much?
- 8 Do you want to be famous?
- 9 Does Anna work hard? / Does she work hard?

7.2

- 3 How often do you watch TV?
- 4 What do you want for dinner?
- 5 Do you like football?
- 6 Does your brother like football?
- 7 What do you do in your free time?
- 8 Where does your sister work?
- 9 Do you always have breakfast?
- 10 What does this word mean?
- 11 Does it snow here in winter?
- 12 What time do you usually go to bed?
- 13 How much does it cost to phone New York?
- 14 What do you usually have for breakfast?

7.3

- 2 Do you enjoy / Do you like
- 3 do you start
- 4 Do you work
- 5 do you go
- 6 does he do
- 7 does he teach
- 8 Does he enjoy / Does he like

7.4

- 2 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 4 Yes, it does. or No, it doesn't.
- 5 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 No, she isn't.
Yes, she does.
She's playing the piano.
- 3 Yes, he does.
Yes, he is.
He's cleaning a window.
- 4 No, they aren't.
Yes, they do.
They teach.

8.2

- 2 don't 6 do
- 3 are 7 does
- 4 does 8 doesn't
- 5 's/is ... don't